

CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCY EXAMINATION

**EXAMINATIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE
SCOTTISH QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
ON BEHALF OF
MARITIME AND COASTGUARD AGENCY**

SMALL VESSEL EOOW

060-01 - MARINE DIESEL ENGINEERING

FRIDAY, 02 May 2025

1400-1600 hrs

Examination paper inserts:

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Notes for the guidance of candidates:

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Candidates should note that 100 marks are allocated to this paper. To pass candidates must achieve 50 marks.2. Non-programmable calculators may be used3. All formulae used must be stated and the method of working and ALL intermediate steps must be made clear in the answer. |
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Materials to be supplied by examination centres:

Candidate's examination workbook

MARINE DIESEL ENGINEERING

Attempt ALL questions

Marks for each part question are shown in brackets

1. (a) Sketch a four stroke timing diagram, showing the position of fuel valve, exhaust valve and inlet valve operation. (8)
- (b) Explain the meaning of the term *valve overlap*, stating its purpose. (2)

2. (a) Describe the procedure for setting tappet clearance on diesel engine inlet/exhaust valves. (6)
- (b) Explain the importance of tappet clearances. (4)

3. Describe a procedure for manually testing the set points on a diesel engine lubricating oil low pressure alarm and shut down using a pressure calibrator. (10)

4. With reference to the viscosity of diesel engine lubricating oil:
 - (a) explain the meaning of the term viscosity, stating why it is important to the operation of a diesel engine: (3)
 - (b) describe an on board viscosity test to determine if engine lubricating oil is fit for further use; (3)
 - (c) list the factors which will influence the viscosity of oil in service. (4)

5. (a) Describe FOUR factors influencing centrifugal separator efficiency. (4)
- (b) Explain how oil loss occurs in a separator, stating how this can be minimised. (4)
- (c) State the factors determining the discharge frequency of an engine lubricating oil purifier. (2)

6. With reference to diesel engine cooling water treatment, explain EACH of the following:
 - (a) why the treatment is necessary; (4)
 - (b) how the treatment is achieved; (3)
 - (c) how the effectiveness of the treatment can be determined. (3)

7. With reference to leaking cylinder air start valves:
- (a) describe how this may be detected whilst the engine is running; (2)
 - (b) describe the procedure on discovery; (4)
 - (c) list FOUR possible causes. (4)
8. Describe the possible causes and remedies for EACH of the following diesel engine faults:
- (a) low lubricating oil pressure; (3)
 - (b) overheating; (3)
 - (c) unstable speed. (4)
9. With reference to fluid couplings for the main propulsion shaft:
- (a) explain the principle of operation; (5)
 - (b) state how the transmitted torque may be varied; (2)
 - (c) state THREE advantages. (3)
10. (a) Describe a gearbox inspection. (6)
- (b) State, with reasons, TWO gear tooth faults. (4)